

MANONMANIAM SUNDARANAR UNIVERSITY, TIRUNELVELI

UG COURSES – AFFILIATED COLLEGES

B.A. Sociology

(Choice Based Credit System)

(with effect from the academic year 2016-2017 onwards)

(44th SCAA meeting held on 30.05.2016)

Sem.	Pt. I/II/I II/I V	Sub. No.	Subject status	Subject Title	Hrs./week	Credits	Marks					
							Maximum			Passing minimum		
							Int.	Ext.	Tot.	Ext.	Tot.	
III	I	13	Language	TAMIL/OTHER LANGUAGE	6	3	25	75	100	30	40	
	II	14	Language	ENGLISH	6	3	25	75	100	30	40	
	III	15	Core - 5	SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES -I	6	5	25	75	100	30	40	
	III	16	Allied -III	SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY	6	5	25	75	100	30	40	
	IV	17	Skilled Based subject -I	HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGMENT	4	4	25	75	100	30	40	
	IV	18	Non-Major Elective -I	FUNDAMENTALS OF SOCIOLOGY (For other U.G. degree Major students)	2	2	25	75	100	30	40	
			Subtotal			30	22					
IV	I	19	Language	TAMIL/OTHER LANGUAGE	6	3	25	75	100	30	40	
	II	20	Language	ENGLISH	6	3	25	75	100	30	40	
	III	21	Core - 6	SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES -II	6	5	25	75	100	30	40	
	III	22	Allied -IV	SOCIOLOGY OF EDUCATION	6	5	25	75	100	30	40	
	IV	23	Skilled Based subject -II	ENTREPRENEUR DEVELOPMENT	4	4	25	75	100	30	40	
	IV	24	Non-Major Elective -II	INDIAN SOCIAL SYSTEM (For other U.G. degree Major students)	2	2	25	75	100	30	40	
	V	-	Extension Activity	NCC,NSS, YRC, YWF		1						
			Subtotal			30	23					

SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES -I

UNIT – I – AUGUSTE COMTE:

Auguste Comte: Science of Sociology. Positivism. Law of Human Progress. Hierarchy of sciences. Social Statics and Social Dynamics.

UNIT – II – HERBERT SPENCER:

Herbert Spencer: Science of sociology. Theory of Social Evolution. Classification of Societies. Organic Analogy.

UNIT – III – KARL MARX:

Karl Marx: Dialectical materialism. Materialistic Interpretation of History. Class and Class Struggle. Theory of Alienation. Theory of social change.

UNIT – IV – MAX WEBER:

Ideal Type. Social Action. Authority. Bureaucracy. Religion and Economy.

UNIT – V – EMILE DURKHEIM:

Emile Durkheim: Social facts. Methodology of social sciences. Collective representations. Sociological Interpretation of Religion. Theory of Social Solidarity. Division of labour. Theory of Suicide.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. Coser, Lewis A. **Masters of Sociological Thought: Ideas in Historical and Social context** 2nd Ed. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1997.
2. Wallace, Ruth A and Wolf Alison. **Contemporary Sociological Theory**, Englewood Cliffs New jersey, Prentice Hall, 1980.
3. Timasheff, Nicholoas S. **Sociological Theory: Its Nature and Growth**, 3rd Ed. New York: Random house, 1967.
4. Nisbet, Robert A. **The Sociological Tradition**, London: Heinemann, 1967.
5. Abraham Francis, M. and Morgan, John Henry, **Sociological Thought**. Madras: Macmillan India, 1985.
6. Merton, Robert k., **Sociological Theory and Social Structure**. Indian Ed. New Delhi: Ameirnd Publishing co., 1968.

SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY

UNIT – I – SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY:

Social Psychology: Definition. Aim. Nature. Scope. Relation of social Psychology with other sciences.

UNIT – II – SOCIALIZATION:

Meaning. Need. Stages of Socialization. Agents of Socialization. Importance of Socialization. Socialization and Development of Self. Theories of Socialization: C.H.Cooley, G.H.Mead, and Sigmund Freud's theories of Socialization.

UNIT – III – PERSONALITY:

Meaning. Traits. Types. Determinants of personality: Heredity, Environment and Culture. Growth and development of personality. Importance of personality development.

UNIT – IV – ATTITUDES:

Meaning. Characteristics of Attitude. Formation of Attitudes. Types of Attitudes. Changing Attitudes. Measurements of attitude: Scales of Thurston, Likert, Bogardus and Guttman. Sociometry.

UNIT – V – LEADERSHIP:

Meaning. Features of Leadership. Types of Leaders. Styles of Leadership. Qualities of Leadership.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. Batia, Hans Raj. **Elements of Social Psychology**. Bombay: Somaiya Publications, 1974.
2. Kuppusamy B. **An Introduction to Social Psychology**. 2nd rev. ed. Bombay: Media promoters and Publishers, 1980.
3. Young, Kimball, **Handbook of Social Psychology**. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1963.
4. Newcomb, et.al., **Social Psychology**. New york: Rinehart & Winston, 1965.
5. Krech, David & Krutchfield, Richard S., **Theory and Problems of Social Psychology**. New York: McGra-Hill Book Company, 1948.
6. Newcomb, et. al., **Social Psychology**. Bombay: Asia Publishing House, 1965.
7. Akolkar.V.V. **Social psychology**. Bombay: Asia Publishing House, 1965.

HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

UNIT-I-HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT:

Meaning. Nature. Objectives. Scope. Functions. Qualities of Human Relation Manager. Emerging challenges and future of Human Resource Management in India. Evolution of H.R.M in India.

UNIT-II-HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT:

Meaning. Objectives. Nature. Benifits. Role of HRD Management. Emerging issues of Human Resource Management. Essentials of Human Resource Development.

UNIT-III- CAREER PLANING AND DEVELOPMENT

Definition. Steps. Concept of Career Development. Elements of Career Planning. Career Councelling: Objectives, Advantages and limitations. Mobility: Internal mobility,Need, purpose,Types: Promotion and Transfer. External Mobility; Effects of External Mobility. Controlling External Mobility.

UNIT-IV- MAN POWER PLANNING

Meaning. Objectives. Nature. Need and importance. Forms of Man Power Planning. Process of Human Resource Planning. Limitation of human resource planning .Manpower Planning – Principles of Man Power Planning-Job description – Job analysis –Job specification – Recruitment and Selection – Training and Development.

UNIT –V- DISASTER MANAGEMENT

Concept. Causes and types of Disasters and their impact on society. India's disaster management policy: From post disaster relief and rehabilitation to pre-disaster management and need of disaster management. The role of the state and civil society in disaster management and administration.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. Gupta.C.B.,Human Resource Management,New Delhi: Sulthan chand & co,2006
2. Srinivasan. N.P. Entrepreneurship Development in India, New Delhi: Sultan Chand and Sons,2007.
3. P. Saravanavel Kay, Ess, Pee,Kay., Entrepreneurial Development Principles, Policies and Programmes.
4. Vasant Desai, Dynamics of Entrepreneurial Development in India Himalaya Publishing House
5. Tripathy – Personal Management and Industrial Relations
6. Bhagolival – Personal Managemnet and Industrial Relations.
7. Memoria – Personal Management and industrial Relations.
8. Organision Development – Wendell, L. French and Cecil H. Bell, Jr.
9. Gole S :L Disaster 'Adminstration and management Text and case studies'. Deep –Deep publication, Delhi 2007.
10. Gandhi P.T. 'Disaster mitigation and management post Tsunami perspectives'. Deep-Deeppublication,Delhi. 2007.

FUNDAMENTALS OF SOCIOLOGY

*** (Sociology Non-Major elective paper for other Major students)**

UNIT-I-SOCIOLOGY

Definition. Nature. Scope. Factors responsible for the emergence of Sociology. Importance of Sociology.

UNIT-II- SOCIETY

Meaning. Characteristics. Relationship between Individual and Society. Theories of the Origin of Society; Social Contract Theory. Organismic Theory.

UNIT-III- SOCIAL INSTITUTION

- (i) Meaning. Difference between Institution and Society. Difference between Institution and Community.
- (ii) Family: Definition. Nature. Forms.Function
- (iii) Marriage: Definition. Aims. Types.
- (iv) Kinship. Meaning. Types. Kinship usages

UNIT-IV – SOCIALIZATION

Meaning. Process. Factors of the process of Socialization. Types. Stages. Agencies of Socialization.

UNIT-V- SOCIAL CONTROL

Meaning. Nature. Purpose. Types: Formal & Informal. Agencies: Folkways. Mores. Religion. Morality. Law. Education.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. Bierstedt, Robert., The Social Order, New Delhi, Tata McGraw Hill Book Company, 1980
2. Koaning,Samuel., Sociology: An introduction to the Science of Society, New York: Banaras and Noble Books, 1963.
3. Horton, Paul B., and Hunt, Chester. L., Sociology, Tokyo: McGraw Hill International Book Company, 1984.
4. Bottomore, T.B., Sociology: A Guide to Literature and Problems. New Delhi: George Allen and Unwin, 1972.
5. Ogburn William. R and Nimkoff, Mayer F.A. Handbook of sociology, Eurasia Publishing House, New Delhi, 1964.
6. Rao, Shankar C.N. An introduction to sociology, New Delhi: S.Chand & Co., 1960

SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES - II

UNIT – I – VILFREDO PARETO:

Vilfredo Parito: Logico-Experimental Method. Logical and Non-Logical Actions. Residues and Derivations. Circulation of Elites.

UNIT – II – GEROG SIMMEL:

George Simmel: Formal Sociology. Sociology of Conflict. Theory of Domination. Concept of Social Mobility.

UNIT – III – PITIRIM A SOROIKIN:

Pitirim A Sorokin: Integralist Sociology. Theory of Socio-Cultural Dynamics. Theory of Social Revolution. Concept of Social Mobility.

UNIT – IV – TALCOTT PARSONS:

Talcott Parsons: Theory of Action. Pattern Variables. Theory of Social System.

UNIT – V – ROBERT K.MERTON:

Robert K. Merton: Role Set Theory. Reference group theory. Social structure and anomie. Functional analysis: Manifest and Latent Functions. Dysfunctions.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. Coser, Lewis A. **Masters of Sociological Thought: Ideas in Historical and Social context** 2nd Ed. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1997.
2. Wallace, Ruth A and Wolf Alison. **Contemporary Sociological Theory**, Englewood Cliffs New jersey, Prentice Hall, 1980.
3. Timasheff, Nicholoas S. **Sociological Theory: Its Nature and Growth**, 3rd Ed. New York: Random house, 1967.
4. Nisbet, Robert A. **The Sociological Tradition**, London: Heinemann, 1967.
5. Abraham Francis, M. and Morgan, John Henry, **Sociological Thought**. Madras: Macmillan India, 1985.
6. Merton, Robert k., **Sociological Theory and Social Structure**. Indian Ed. New Delhi: Ameirnd Publishing co., 1968.

SOCIOLOGY OF EDUCATION

UNIT – I – EDUCATION:

Education: Meaning and Aims. Types of Education: Formal, Informal and Non-formal. Socialization and education: inter-relationship. Role of family, peer group and School in Socialization and Education.

UNIT – II – EDUCATION AS A SOCIAL VARIABLE:

Education and Social Control. Education and Social Mobility. Education and Social Change. Education and Modernization. Education for citizenship. Education for Democracy.

UNIT – III – EDUCATION IN INDIA:

History of Indian Education: Education in the Ancient Period, Medieval period, Colonial period and Post Independence Period. Modern Trends. Educational Structure from Primary Level in Contemporary Period. Nursery schools and their place in the educational structure. Factors in their rise and growth.

Distance and Continuing Education Centers: Their objectives and contribution to the Development of Education.

UNIT – IV – EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF SPECIFIC SECTIONS:

Education in Rural Areas: Level of Education in Rural Areas. Factors Responsible for it. Corrective measures and Incentives provided to Rural Students in promoting their Education.

Education and Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes: Educational level of students from SCs and STs. Incentives provided to them for improving their Educational Level.

Education and Women: Importance of Women's Education in India. Educational status of women and factors associated therewith. Measures taken and Incentives provided for Improving Women's Education by the Government.

UNIT – V – ISSUES AND PROBLEMS IN EDUCATION:

- a. Budgetary Allocation for education. Compulsory education for Children. Subsidization in Higher Education. Starting of Self-financing Colleges.
- b. Dropout. Educated unemployment. Brain Drain.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. Ivour, Morrigh. **The Sociology of Education: An Introduction**, London: Geroge Allen and Unwin, 1978.
2. Brown, Frans.J. **Educational Sociology**, Bombay: Asia Publishing house, 1961.
3. Ballantine, Jeanne H. **The Sociology of Education**, 3rd ed. Englewood chits, New Jercy: Prentice Hall, 1989.
4. Gore, M.S., Desai.I.P. and Chitris, Suma. eds. **Papers in Sociology of Education**, New Delhi, National Council of Educational Research and Training, 1967.
5. Aggarwal, J.C., **Theory and Principles of Education: Philosophical and Sociological Bases of Education**, 2nd ed. New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 1982.
6. Sharma, Ram Nath and Sharma, Rajendra K., **Sciology of Education**. Bombay: Media Promoters and Publishers, 1985.

ENTREPRENEURIAL DEVELOPMENT

UNIT – I - ENTREPRENEURSHIP

Entrepreneurship: Meaning – Importance. Types – Functions - Role of Entrepreneurs in Economic Development – Qualities of an Entrepreneur – Entrepreneurships a career.

UNIT – II - HOW TO START BUSINESS

How to start Business – Product Selection – Form of Ownership – Plant Location – Land, Building. Water and Power – Raw Materials – Machinery – Man power – Other Infrastructural Facilities – Licensing Registration and Local Bye-Laws.

UNIT –III- INTUITIONAL ARRANGEMENT FOR ENTREPRENEURSHIP DEVELOPMENT

Intuitional Arrangement for Entrepreneurship Development – D.I.C. - I.T.C.O.T., S.I.D.C.O. - N.S.I.C. - S.I.S.I. - Institutional Finance to Entrepreneurs. T.I.I.C., S.I.D.B.I.

UNIT – IV- PROJECT REPORT

Project Report: Meaning and Importance – Project Identification – Contents of a project Report – Formulation of a project report – Project appraisal; - Market feasibility – Technical Feasibility – Financial Feasibility and Economic Feasibility.

UNIT – V - Entrepreneurship Development

Entrepreneurship Development in India – Women Entrepreneurship in India – Sickness in small scale industries and their remedial measures.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. Dr. C.B. Gupta, Dr, N.P. Srinivasan. **Entrepreneurship Development in India**, Sultan Chand and Sons.
2. P. Saravanavel Kay, Ess,Pee,Kay., **Entrepreneurial Development Principles, Policies and Programmes.**
3. Vasant Desai, **Dynamics of Entrepreneurial Development in India** Himalaya Publishing House

- ***Non - Major Elective subject- 2 – * INDIAN SOCIAL SYSTEM***
** (Sociology Non-Major elective paper for other Major students)*

UNIT – I –SOCIAL CLASSES IN INDIAN SOCIETY:

Varna: Concept. Theories of the Origin of Varna system. Traditional Features of Indian Society. Purusharthas. Ashramas.

UNIT – II- CASTE SYSTEM

Meaning. Characteristics of Caste System. Conditions Favourable to Caste. Conditions Unfavourable to Caste. Caste among Muslim. Caste among Christians. Contemporary trends in Caste System.

UNIT – III – INSTITUTION OF MARRIAGE IN INDIA

Hindu Marriage: Meaning. Goals of Hindu Marriage. Forms.

Muslims Marriage: Meaning. Kinds. Muslim Law of Divorce.

Christians Marriage: Meaning. Objectives. Rules for the Christian Marriage.

UNIT – VI - INDIAN FAMILY SYSTEM

Meaning. Features. Functions. Joint Family System: Meaning. Factors for the Disintegration of Joint Family System.

UNIT – V-SOCIAL MOBILITY

Definition. Types. Sanskritization: Meaning. Analysis of the process of Sanskritization. Westernization: Definition. Features of the Process of Westernization. Effects. Modernisation: Definition. Causes. Problems.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. Ghurye, G.S. Castes and Race in India. 3rd ed. Bombay, Popular Prakashan, 1969.
2. Kapadia, K.M. Marriage and Family in India. Bombay: Oxford University press, 1966.
3. Srinivas, M.N. Caste in Modern India and Other Essays. Bombay: Asia Publishing House, 1962.
4. Singh, Yogendra, Social Change in India: Crisis and Resilience. New Delhi: Har-Anand Publications, 1993.
5. Dube, S.C. India Since Independence : Social Report on India, 1947-1972, Bombay: Vikas Publishing House, 1977.
6. Sharma.Y.K., Indian Society: Issues and problems. Agra:Lakshmi narain agarwal , 2007.
7. Rao, Shankar C.N Sociology of Indian society, New Delhi: S.Chand & Company Ltd., 2007.
8. Ramnath sharma., Indian society, Bombay: Media promoter and publishers pvt.Ltd..1999.
9. Rao, Shankar C.N. An introduction to sociology, New Delhi: S.Chand & Co., 1960